

Вы услышите интервью. В заданиях A8–A14 обведите цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

A8 In what way may Jane Dixon be known to the general public?

- 1) Her work with celebrities can be seen in the media.
- 2) Her photos are in glossy magazines.
- 3) She appears in many shows on MTV.

A9 What does Jane Dixon say about working in the beauty industry?

- 1) It is both challenging and exciting.
- 2) Showbiz people often disagree with their hairstylists.
- 3) It is so hard that you might need a psychologist.

A10 How does Jane Dixon describe her daily routine?

- 1) She has to do some work as the head of a nonprofit organization.
- 2) She has to spend a lot of time in courts.
- 3) She spends much time training young hairstylists.

A11 What, according to Jane Dixon, is the best part of her job?

- 1) You help people look more beautiful.
- 2) Everybody in the showbiz knows you.
- 3) You can communicate with celebrities.

A12 What does Jane Dixon consider fashionable this season?

- 1) Simple hairstyles.
- 2) Autumn colors.
- 3) Short curly hair.

A13 Why, according to Jane Dixon, are extensions so popular among celebrities?

- 1) They are fashionable right now.
- 2) They bring out a hairstyle.
- 3) They make a hairstyle look expensive.

A14 Which of the following does Jane Dixon NOT recommend as part of day-to-day hair care?

- 1) Protect your hair from the rain.
- 2) Brush your hair every day.
- 3) Avoid shampoos for everyday use.

По окончании выполнения заданий B1 и A1–A14 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в бланк ответов № 1! Обратите внимание на то, что ответы на задания B1, A1–A14 располагаются в разных частях бланка. При переносе ответов в задание B1 (в нижней части бланка) цифры записываются без пробелов и знаков препинания.

Раздел 2. Чтение

B2

Установите соответствие между заголовками 1–8 и текстами A–G. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру **только один раз**. В задании **один заголовок лишний**.

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1. A stairway to heaven | 5. Extraordinary combinations |
| 2. Brilliant ideas and brave deeds | 6. It had its finest hour |
| 3. Borrowed ideas | 7. Ideas on sale |
| 4. Revolutionary materials | 8. A long way to popularity |

- A.** Born in 1743, Thomas Jefferson helped shape the new American nation and also shaped some of the country's most famous buildings. The twentieth century architects who designed the circular Jefferson Memorial in Washington D.C. drew inspiration from Thomas Jefferson's architectural ideas. And from where did Jefferson get his ideas? The Pantheon in Rome! This building with its classical portico became a model that influenced Western architecture for 2,000 years.
- B.** Postmodern architecture evolved from the modernist movement, yet contradicts many of the modernist ideas. Combining new ideas with traditional forms, postmodernist buildings may startle, surprise, and even amuse. Familiar shapes and details are used in unexpected ways. Philip Johnson's AT&T Headquarters is often cited as an example of postmodernism. Like many buildings in the international style, this skyscraper has a classical facade.
- C.** The Industrial Revolution in Europe brought about a new trend: the use of metals instead of wood and stone in construction. Built in 1889, the Eiffel Tower is perhaps the most famous example of this new use for metal. For 40 years, the Eiffel Tower measured the tallest in the world. The metal lattice-work, formed with very pure structural iron, makes the tower both extremely light and able to withstand tremendous wind forces.
- D.** By the early 1800s, Belfast had become a major port at the beating heart of the region's industry. The launching of the Titanic from the shipways was attended by an estimated 100,000 people, showing how important this event was for Belfast. Many more impressive ships would leave the yard in the coming years before the decline of the shipbuilding industry began in the 1950s, but the Titanic marked the zenith of the great shipbuilding era in Belfast.

- E.** Thomas Andrews was the chief naval architect at the Harland and Wolff shipyard in Belfast during the early 1900s. He brought the idea of 'Olympic class' ocean liners to life. The most famous of these was Titanic, which he joined on its first voyage. His actions when the ship sank on 15 April 1912 are believed to have saved many lives, but at the cost of his own. In his home town of Comber, the life of Thomas Andrews is commemorated by the Memorial Hall, opened in 1915.
- F.** An e-book or “electronic book” is available digitally downloaded, and accessed through a device such as a computer, a smart phone or, popularly, a portable e-book reader. In 1971, Michael Hart began storing vast contents of libraries in electronic formats. Hart named his efforts Project Gutenberg, after the inventor of the printing press. Libraries were early adopters of the technology. But it took nearly thirty years for the idea of the e-book to take firm hold with the consumer.
- G.** The Frankfurt Book Fair is held in October of each year. It usually hosts more than 7,300 exhibitors from 100 countries ranging from Albania to Zimbabwe. For the American book publishing industry, the Frankfurt Book Fair is predominantly a trade fair, that is, a professional meeting place for publishers, editors, librarians, book subsidiary rights managers, booksellers, film producers, authors and many others who are involved in the creation and licensing of book content.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

B3

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски A–F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1–7. Одна из частей в списке 1–7 лишняя. Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений, в таблицу.

Changing image

For more than 200 years Madame Tussaud’s has been attracting tourists from all over the world and it remains just as popular as it ever was. There are many reasons for this enduring success, but at the heart of it all is good, old-fashioned curiosity.

Madame Tussaud’s original concept has entered a brand new era of interactive entertainment **A** _____. Today’s visitors are sent on a breathtaking journey in black cabs through hundreds of years of the past. They have a unique chance to see the great legends of history, **B** _____ of politics.

Much of the figure construction technique follows the traditional pattern, beginning whenever possible with the subject **C** _____ and personal characteristics. The surprising likeliness of the wax portraits also owes much to many stars **D** _____, either by providing their stage clothes, or simply giving useful advice.

The museum continues constantly to add figures **E** _____ popularity. The attraction also continues to expand globally with established international branches in New York, Hong Kong, Amsterdam and many other cities. And they all have the same rich mix of interaction, authenticity and local appeal.

The museum provides a stimulating and educational environment for schoolchildren. Its specialists are working together with practicing teachers and educational advisors to create different programmes of activities, **F** _____.

1. as well as resources on art, technology and drama
2. as well as the idols of popular music and the icons
3. who is sitting to determine exact measurements
4. ranging from special effects to fully animated figures
5. ranging from all kinds of souvenirs to sports equipment
6. that reflect contemporary public opinion and celebrity
7. who are eager to help in any possible way they can

A	B	C	D	E	F

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания A15–A21. В каждом задании обведите цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Shape it up: tips you can follow for a healthier campus diet

Rushing up and down the streets, I often have days when I wonder how I will find the time to eat. This is when it becomes easy for students to turn to fast food. Once you stop living close by or have awkward time gaps between classes, fast food is available at almost every on-campus eatery.

There’s no doubt that the university tries to make healthier food readily available. Some cafes have organic foods ready to go and Greenhouse allows students to make almost any kind of fresh salad they can think of. But I have to wonder, why is there so much fast food available? For many students, it’s difficult to choose an expensive salad from Greenhouse over a meal from Taco Bell.

To solve the problem of finding healthy food on campus without having to eat salad daily, I do three things: take advantage of meal options I previously disregarded, completely ignore any fast food place and get creative in the dining halls.

First, I take advantage of meal options I had previously disregarded at on-campus restaurants. Being both a vegetarian and interested in a fair-trade diet has made it somewhat challenging to arrange an eating plan while living on campus. With limited options, food gets old fast. I looked closely at menus to see what options I overlooked. On campus, I eat oatmeal and fresh fruit instead of getting smoothies. I try the soup at Greenhouse instead of salad. If I have time in the morning I use an extra swipe and pack a lunch. By including this, I now have something new to eat each day, and I can go an entire school week without repeating a lunch.

As I create a pattern of eateries to maintain a healthy diet without losing interest in the food, it is clear I cannot include every on-campus restaurant in my plan.

This is where my second solution comes in. I have learned to completely ignore fast food. If I linger in front of Panda Express or Sbarro too long, temptation takes over. I started ignoring these places in the middle of fall quarter, and now I can walk by them without a thought. The only way I know to accomplish this is willpower. Of course, that does not mean in any way that you should never allow yourself the occasional visit to these restaurants. Everyone deserves a treat sometimes. I know I can never give up animal-style fries completely.

Finally, I have learned to get creative in dining halls. This can’t easily be done outside a dining hall, so it isn’t exactly an “on-the-go” solution to eating on campus. Just the same, it can help make meals less boring. I often take a veggie patty and make a wrap out of it, and I use the salad bar to throw on any other toppings I want. I use the microwave to heat up whatever I want in it. If you are a meat lover, you can put the bacon bits from the salad bar or slice a grilled chicken breast to put in soup or pasta.

When living on a college campus, it can be difficult to find a way to eat what you like and what's good for you while trying to avoid a repetitive diet. There are a limited number of options available and the dominance of fast food can be hard to ignore. But if you try out as many places as you can, use willpower and turn on your creativity, you can certainly design your own healthy meal plan that won't feel as if you eat the same thing every day.

A15 According to the author students turn to fast food when ...

- 1) their schedule is well adjusted.
- 2) they are short of time.
- 3) they have no willpower.
- 4) they live close to the campus.

A16 What does the author think about eating opportunities on campus?

- 1) She thinks they do a great job providing salads at a reasonable price.
- 2) She thinks that meals from Taco Bell are too expensive.
- 3) She can't understand why they offer so many fast food choices.
- 4) She believes they need to provide more organic food.

A17 What is the author's method of maintaining a healthy diet?

- 1) Carefully choosing an on-campus restaurant.
- 2) Trying new dishes on the menu.
- 3) Changing a restaurant daily.
- 4) Eating less.

A18 What is NOT characteristic of the author's eating habits?

- 1) She misses lunches.
- 2) She tries to vary the food she eats.
- 3) She avoids eating meat.
- 4) She studies the menus attentively.

A19 What is, according to the author, the best way to stop eating fast food?

- 1) To stick to the decision not to eat it.
- 2) Not to walk near fast food restaurants.
- 3) To replace it with the animal-style fries.
- 4) Visit fast food restaurants not more than once a year.

A20 What does "it" in paragraph 7 refer to ("Just the same, it can help...")?

- 1) Cooking your own meals.
- 2) Finding a perfect solution to eating on campus.
- 3) Creativity in a dining hall.
- 4) Eating outside of dining halls.

A21 What is the purpose of the article?

- 1) To prove that daily consumption of fast food is harmful.
- 2) To convince the reader that eating the same food every day is unhealthy.
- 3) To classify on-campus eateries.
- 4) To give advice on eating healthy food on campus.

*По окончании выполнения заданий **B2, B3** и **A15–A21** не забудьте перенести свои ответы в бланк ответов № 1! Обратите внимание на то, что ответы на задания **B2, B3, A15–A21** располагаются в разных частях бланка. При переносе ответов в заданиях **B2** и **B3** цифры записываются без пробелов и знаков препинания.*

Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **B4–B10**, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **B4–B10**.

The invention of video games

- B4** Do you know the story behind the invention of video games? Here is the story of the _____ video game. ONE
- B5** If you _____ this article in 2013, you probably imagine video games as we know them now. Nowadays we are used to online games full of colour and action. READ
- However, the story about the invention of video games dates back to the 1940s and to a patent registered by the US patent office. The invention patent _____: “The cathode ray tube amusement.” CALL
- B6**
- It was very primitive by today’s standards but has given the inspiration for many video games created _____ . LATE
- B7**
- Grandma**
- My grandma often comes to us to babysit my sister, Ann. Yesterday she was tired after a full day of looking after an active five-year-old, but she _____ to upset Ann and agreed to play ball in the backyard after supper. NOT WANT
- B8**
- B9** After 5 minutes, she _____ down on a patio chair and said, “Grandma is too old for this.” SIT
- Ann came over, put her arm around Grandma’s neck and said, “Grandma, I wish you _____ newer.” BE
- B10**

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **B11–B16**, однокоренные слова, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **B11–B16**.

Cyberspace communication

- Nowadays most of us go to our computers to connect with friends instead of using our phones. Cyberspace relationships have become the norm for many people, even the most _____ ones. CONSERVE
- B11**
- B12** The convenience and _____ of the Web is amazing. If we want to see a movie, find a place to eat or get in touch with a friend, we go to the Web before we call on the phone. EFFECTIVE
- Critics, however, say that cyberspace communication loses some important factors of the social atmosphere. Most Web _____ don’t understand that when we talk to someone, we get many messages from them just by their tone of voice and body language. USE
- B13**
- B14** A tender _____ and eye contact cannot possibly be experienced over the Internet. EXPRESS
- As with anything we do, without regular practice the act can become unfamiliar and _____ . COMFORT
- B15**
- B16** There is a possibility that much can be _____ lost when we communicate via the Internet. REAL

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами A22–A28. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям A22–A28, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Обведите номер выбранного Вами варианта ответа.

Consuela

Victor Rosenheim, an American banker, was Consuela's third husband. At first [A22] _____ they looked happy. The gossip columns, however, were suggesting that the former Colombian model was already searching for the next husband. The Rosenheims flew into London from their home in New York. The purpose of their trip was twofold. There was always the chance that Mr. Rosenheim would take over a small merchant bank, while Mrs. Rosenheim intended to occupy her time looking [A23] _____ a suitable birthday present – for herself. [A24] _____ people have been able to discover exactly which birthday Consuela would officially be celebrating.

After a sleepless night, Victor Rosenheim [A25] _____ to get up early for an important meeting in the City, while Consuela remained in bed toying with her breakfast. After breakfast Consuela [A26] _____ a couple of phone calls and then she disappeared into the bathroom.

Fifty minutes later she emerged from her suite dressed in a pink Chanel suit. She stepped out of the hotel and into the morning sun to begin her search for the birthday present.

She spent some time in Asprey's considering the latest slimline watches, a gold statue of a tiger with jade eyes and a Faberge egg. She [A27] _____ that her close friend, Tina, was not with her, she needed her advice badly. From there she walked to a [A28] _____ shop, which despite a determined salesman who showed her almost everything the shop had to offer, she still left empty-handed.

- | | | | | |
|-------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| [A22] | 1) look | 2) sight | 3) glimpse | 4) view |
| [A23] | 1) for | 2) after | 3) into | 4) at |
| [A24] | 1) Many | 2) Much | 3) Little | 4) Few |
| [A25] | 1) achieved | 2) managed | 3) fulfilled | 4) succeeded |
| [A26] | 1) took | 2) did | 3) made | 4) held |
| [A27] | 1) regretted | 2) disappointed | 3) apologized | 4) dissatisfied |
| [A28] | 1) next | 2) close | 3) near | 4) nearby |

По окончании выполнения заданий B4–B16, A22–A28 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в бланк ответов № 1! Обратите внимание на то, что ответы на задания B4–B16, A22–A28 располагаются в разных частях бланка. При переносе ответов в заданиях B4–B16 буквы записываются без пробелов и знаков препинания.

Раздел 4. Письмо

Для ответов на задания **C1** и **C2** используйте бланк ответов № 2. Черновые пометки могут делаться прямо на листе с заданиями или можно использовать отдельный черновик. При выполнении заданий **C1** и **C2** особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в бланке ответов № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма текста. Тексты недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются. Запишите сначала номер задания (**C1**, **C2**), а затем ответ на него. Если одной стороны бланка недостаточно, Вы можете использовать другую его сторону.

C1 You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen-friend Jane who writes:

*...Last weekend was my mom's anniversary and we had a family gathering. We entertained more than 25 people and lived on leftovers for 2 days after the event. What do you usually cook for special occasions? How often do you entertain people in your family? Do you normally celebrate your family holidays at home, or go to a café or to a club? Why?
Oh, before I forget, my middle brother won our school tennis tournament...*

Write a letter to Jane.

In your letter

- answer her questions
- ask **3 questions** about her middle brother

Write **100–140 words**.

Remember the rules of letter writing.

C2 Comment on the following statement.

A person who is fluent in a foreign language can easily teach it.

What is your opinion? Do you agree with this statement?

Write **200–250 words**.

Use the following plan:

- make an introduction (state the problem)
- express your personal opinion and give 2–3 reasons for your opinion
- express an opposing opinion and give 1–2 reasons for this opposing opinion
- explain why you don't agree with the opposing opinion
- make a conclusion restating your position